Approval from a research ethics committee is not required for public and patient involvement (PPI) in the idea generation, planning, design, interpretation of findings, or dissemination stages of research.

During PPI, contributors are not research participants or data providers.

Disclaimer:

This information is for general purposes only. It is the responsibility of the research team to decide about research practices. They need to comply with research integrity obligations and ensure that ethical, data protection or safeguarding requirements are met. All principal investigators have a duty of care to members of their research team, including PPI contributors.





